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Short Report	
Martha's Rule in a Paediatric ED: A pre- and post-implementation Survey Coveney and Magnus surveyed healthcare staff regarding the introduction of Martha's rule in a paediatric ED. Contrary to preconceived concerns, at 6 months post-implementation, 87% of the staff did not experience an increase in workload.	21
Case Series	
Sodium Glucose Co-transporter 2 Inhibitor associated perioperative Diabetic Ketoacidosis Murray et al. advise the cautious use of SGLT2 inhibitors in the perioperative setting and a heightened clinical suspicion for both euglycaemic and hyperglycaemic DKA. They illustrate this point with 4 cases.	22
Original Papers	
Urgent Virtual Care: Impact on GP, Emergency and Scheduled Care Pathways Das et al report on the launch of an urgent virtual care (UVC) service in their GP practice. Among 59 emergency reviews, 49 (83%) were sent to the ED and 10 (17%) were dealt with using the UVC. Pre-UVC, all emergency referrals went to ED.	23

Cutting Costs and Carbon: The Case for Oral Paracetamol in Elective Surgery Waters et al. state that IV Paracetamol is more expensive and has a higher carbon emissions rate. Following an education campaign, the authors found that the proportion of patients receiving oral Paracetamol increased from 5% (2/24) to 24.5% (11/45).	24
Assessing the Epidemiology of Dermatophytosis and Onychomycosis in The South of Ireland (2012-2024) Al Bander et al. report that among a series of 2270 dermatological mycology samples, Trichophyton Rubrum was the leading dermatophyte.	25
A National Survey of Interventional Radiology Trainees Alkhattab et al. surveyed 31 radiology trainees about their interventional radiology (IR) training. They found that 48% were satisfied, 36% were dissatisfied, and 16% were neutral. There was desire for increased opportunities in the areas of interventional oncology, mechanical stroke thrombectomy, and paediatric IR.	26
The Impact of Targeted Informal Information Days on Early-Career Doctor's Interest in Surgery Bolarinwa et al. assessed the value of career study days for those contemplating a career in the specialty. The feedback was positive. Among 44 respondents, 93.5% stated that they were likely or more likely to pursue a career in surgery.	27
The Escalating Burden of E-Scooter-Related Injuries: A Two-Year Comparative Analysis Ni Mhiochain de Grae et al. describe a series of 306 e-scooter injuries. Forty-three per cent had fractures. The authors have observed rising rates of vertebral and hip fractures.	28

Case Reports	
Genetic Whispers in Hyperphosphataemic: Tumor Calcinosis in a 30-year-old Kiran et al. describe a case of hyperphosphataemic tumour calcinosis in a young man who was homozygous for GALNT3.	29
Rudimentary Right Ventricle Thrombus Leading to Multifocal Stroke in Fontan Circulation O'Halloran et al. highlight the persistence of thromboembolic events in patients after the Fontan operation. They describe an 11-year-old boy who suffered multiple strokes caused by a right ventricle thrombus.	30
Pancreaticopleural fistula - A rare complication of pancreatitis Leel et al. describe a case of pancreaticopleural fistula in a patient with a previous history of acute pancreatitis.	31
Spontaneous atraumatic splenic rupture secondary to infectious mononucleosis Sweeney et al. describe the unusual complication of spontaneous rupture of the spleen in a 23-year-old with infectious mononucleosis. The splenic enlargement predisposes to splenic rupture in 0.1-0.5% cases.	32
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