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Occasional Piece	
Reproductive advice - finding the Yin and Yang Redmond et al. state that advice about contraception should be accompanied by fertility advice in order to prevent subsequent involuntary infertility. The authors have included a helpful information leaflet.	146
Case Series	
Adrenal crisis following COVID-19 vaccination in steroid dependant patients assessed in the Emergency Department McDermott et al. report 2 patients with adrenal insufficiency who developed an adrenal crisis following the COVID-19 vaccination. The authors highlight the important role of vaccination against COVID-19 and education regarding sick day rules.	147
Short Reports	
HIV Screening in Acute Medical Patients Presenting with an Indicator Condition Gokul et al. in an audit of 722 acute medical admissions found that 150/722 patients had an indicator condition for HIV testing. However, just 19/150 had a HIV test performed, all were normal. The authors discuss the findings.	148

The relationship between lung function and cognitive function in older adults: examining differences between men and women Hogan et al. report that the relationship between lung function and cognitive function differs between men and women. Women had higher scores for memory and speed of processing while men had higher scores for inductive reasoning.	149
Original Papers	
The impact of suicide bereavement on healthcare and community professionals Roshan et al. have analyzed the impact of suicide on healthcare professionals and first responders. They report that it can cause both grief and PTSD. There is a need for better support structures for affected staff.	150
Addressing obesity related self-stigma using inquiry-based stress reduction in the GP setting O'Shea et al. in an analysis of obesity found that patients felt that it was their own fault. Also, they are more concerned with the stigma rather than the medical co-morbidities.	151
A review of referrals of postmenopausal women to a colposcopy clinic Bolger et al. analysed 231 colposcopy referrals in a cohort of postmenopausal women. They found a significant amount of morbidity among this group of patients including low-grade CIN (17%), high-grade CIN (8.6%), and cervical cancer or high-grade disease (8.6%).	152
E-scooter Related Presentations to an Urban Trauma Centre: A Two-Year Analysis of Patient Volume, Injury Patterns, and Healthcare Burden Hattingh et al. report on 380 patients who suffered an e-scooter injury: riders 351, pedestrians 29. The major injuries were 11 intracranial haemorrhages, 45 operations for limb and facial injuries, and 1 pedestrian fatality.	153

Surgical Timeliness in Acute Appendicitis: Evaluating Systemic and Demographic Factors Affecting Time to Theatre Smyth et al. state that the guideline is that appendectomy should be performed within 24 hours of diagnosis in acute cases. Among 183 patients over a 12-month period, the medium time-to-theatre was 13 hours and was within the timeframe for 83.1% of cases.	154
Surgical Demand Impact of New Immunotherapy Neoadjuvant Approaches in Lung Cancer Gleeson et al. state that the Checkmate 816 trial established neoadjuvant chemo-immunotherapy followed by surgery for stage 3 non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC). In the authors' series of NSCLC, 70/252 cases were stage 3. The management implications are discussed.	155
Case Reports	
Benign Broncho-oesophageal Fistula in an Adult McStay et al. describe the case of an 88-year-old woman who present with cough and dyspnoea. Imaging revealed a communication between the right bronchus and the oesophagus. The fistula was closed with endoscopic over the scope clipping.	156
Late onset small bowel obstruction post Gastroschisis O'Connor et al. describe the case of a young adult with bowel obstruction who had a gastroschisis repair as a newborn infant. At surgery, he had a malrotation and severe adhesions.	157
Trio exome sequencing identifies ultra-rare case of Skraban Deardorff syndrome Donnellan et al. report a 2-year-old girl who presented with global developmental delay. Using trio exome sequencing, the diagnosis of Skraban Daerdoff was made.	158

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