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Clinical outcomes for emergency department patients diagnosed with pubic rami fractures Tan et al. describe 131 cases of pubic rami fracture. Two-thirds were aged 65 years and older, and 75% were female. The principal cause was a fall under 2m.	150
Original Papers	
Socioeconomic Deprivation and Pertussis Incidence in Dublin and Midlands Murray et al. report 121 confirmed Pertussis cases in Dublin and Midlands region in one year. There were major socioeconomic differences. The rate varied from 1.2 per 100,000 in affluent areas compared with 15.4 per 100,000 in deprived areas. The authors discuss the importance of targeted vaccination campaigns.	151

Vitamin D Testing Deviations in General Internal Medicine Inpatients Fagan et al. found that there are frequent deviations from the HSE laboratory criteria for vitamin D testing. High risk populations are under-tested and older patients are over-tested.	152
Evaluation of the Impact of a Targeted Lung Cancer Awareness Campaign Kelly et al. have evaluated a lung cancer awareness programme. Participants reported increased awareness of lung cancer symptoms and intention to seek help following exposure to the advertisement. The campaign did not improve the recognition of a 'change in cough' as a potential lung cancer symptom, and there was not an increase in GP referrals.	153
Staff Experiences in an Early Pregnancy Unit: Factors Impacting their Work and Quality of Care Synnott et al. surveyed the staff working in an early pregnancy unit. There was high job satisfaction and strong colleague support. Interventions for workers to manage stress are needed.	154
Evaluating the oncological value of extended colorectal cancer surveillance Pyne et al. report 217 patients who had curative surgery for colorectal cancer. During subsequent surveillance polys, new primary tumours and distant metastases were identified in 33, 14, and 47 patients respectively. The authors discuss the need for longer surveillance in certain patient groups.	155
Reducing Clinical Waste in Flexible Cystoscopy: A Prospective Quality Improvement Study Tittawella et al. have audited the amounts of clinical waste during flexible colonoscopy before and after the introduction waste management interventions. The mean waste decreased from 994.4g to 472.2g.	156

Trends in the Dispensing of Adult ADHD Medications Maher et al. have analysed the national prescribing patterns for stimulant ADHD medications to adults. In a 10-year period, there has been a 211% increase. The growth has been most marked in the 16–34-year age group.	157
Cholecystostomy Drainage - Current Practices in a Tertiary Hepatobiliary Unit Al Azzawi et al. report a series of 68 patients with acute cholecystitis treated initially with a percutaneous cholecystostomy drain (PCD). The authors quote the Tokyo guidelines on the indications for PCD insertion.	158
Evaluating the Necessity of Routine Blood Type and Screen Testing Prior to Appendicectomy Smyth et al. reviewed 340 cases of appendicectomy. No patient required an intraoperative blood transfusion. The authors recommend a selective risk-based approach to pre-operative blood type and cross matching.	159
Case Reports	
Non-Arteritic Anterior Ischaemic Optic Neuropathy Associated with Semaglutide use Kearney et al. report a case of unilateral non-arteritic optic neuropathy in a patient who had been taking Semaglutide for 6 months. Following discontinuation, the visual acuity improved and the optic disc swelling resolved.	160
Type A Insulin Resistance Syndrome Due to a Pathogenic Variant in the INSR Gene Afzal et al. describe a case of type A insulin resistance (TAIRS) due to an INSR mutation. The authors map the transition from insulin sensitivity to insulin resistance over 3 decades.	161

Delayed cardiac conduction disease in a young adult following childhood Chagas infection Farrand et al. report a young man who presented with chest pain and a 2:1 atrioventricular block. He had a history of untreated childhood Chagas disease.	162
Ventral Cervical Spinal Schwannoma Presenting as Progressive Myelopathy Helmi et al. describe a case of cervical spine schwannoma. An atypical feature was that there was a predominantly lower limb rather than an upper limb weakness.	163
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