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Stopping Clinical Trials because of Futility	824
Editorial	
Resuscitation training in Ireland - past to present	825
Occasional Piece	
Clinical expert opinion to inform Health Technology Assessment	826
Original Papers	
Erectile Dysfunction and End-Stage Kidney Disease Teh et al. found that among their patients with end-stage kidney disease, the prevalence of erectile dysfunction was 96% in the haemodialysis patients and 63% in the transplant group.	827
Autistic traits at neurodevelopmental assessment for very preterm infants Hayden et al. describe the follow-up of a cohort of 96 preterm infants. Twenty two (23%) showed clinical features of autism, the majority being male.	828
Medical management of miscarriage: Old versus new regimens Kumari et al. found that among 127 patients with a miscarriage, Mifepristone + Misoprostol was more successful than Misoprostal only, 89.3% vs 73.2%.	829
Estimated prevalence of HIV among Ukrainian refugees Hanrahan and Barrett estimate that there are 509 Ukrainian refugees living with HIV in Ireland. This needs to be factored in when planning healthcare services.	830

<p>Patient Knowledge About Prescribed Medication in Older Adults</p> <p>Ali et al. studied 130 patients and their understanding about their medications. Their knowledge was sub-optimal, 88 could not recall any doses, and 111 were unaware of the major side-effects.</p>	<p>831</p>
<p>Severe Maternal Morbidity and the Impact of the Covid Pandemic</p> <p>Sayegh et al. report that the severe maternal morbidity rate fell 50% in the initial 2 years of the Covid pandemic. One of the factors may have the avoidance of pregnancy by women with co-morbidities.</p>	<p>832</p>
<p>Investigation of fertility awareness amongst Obstetrics and Gynaecology and General Practice trainees</p> <p>Stokes and Petch et al. have surveyed knowledge of and attitudes to fertility care and Assisted Reproductive Technologies (ART) between trainees working in Obstetrics & Gynaecology and General Practice trainees in Ireland.</p>	<p>833</p>
<p>Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome: A National Survey</p> <p>Tamgumus et al. have surveyed the management of NAS nationally. All units use Oromorph and 66% use Phenobarbitone as a second line medication. 66% have a non-pharmacological plan, and 24% provide specific parent education.</p>	<p>834</p>
<p>Smoking is an independent risk factor for skin flap complications following inguinal lymph node dissection for penile cancer</p> <p>Muheilan et al. report on 24 cases of penile cancer. The complication of skin flat necrosis was more common among patients who smoked.</p>	<p>835</p>

<p>Mouthguards reduce dental injuries and associated costs in Ladies Gaelic football</p> <p>Greene et al. report that since the introduction of mandatory mouthguards in 2017 there has been a 51% reduction in dental claims due to injury.</p>	836
<p>The COVID-19 pandemic has negatively affected health behaviours in those with pre- heart failure</p> <p>Wong et al. found that 50 pre-heart failure patients reported at least one additional unhealthy behaviour in the 'life's simple 7' during Covid.</p>	837
<p>Loneliness amongst Older Hospital Inpatients: Prevalence and Associated Factors</p> <p>Maden et al. surveyed 107 inpatients. Half reported some degree of loneliness and 1 in 7 reported higher degrees of loneliness.</p>	838
Short Report	
<p>Do images affect the triage status of pigmented lesion referrals</p> <p>Ralph et al. report that the priority of a referral can be triaged by an accompanying image. In a series of 51 cases, 4 patients were upgraded, 24 were deescalated, and 23 remained the same.</p>	839
Case Reports	
<p>Multiple Meningoencephaloceles in a Morbidly Obese Patient</p>	840
<p>Breast implant rupture mimicking BIA-ALCL</p> <p>Hickie et al. report a case where there was initial concerns about bia-alcl. However this was subsequently outruled following surgical removal of the implant.</p>	841

Case Series	
Acute and Chronic Demyelinating Polyneuropathy post AstraZeneca Covid-19 Vaccine Freir et al. report on 3 cases of demyelinating polyneuropathy post covid-19 vaccine. All the cases had onset of symptoms 14 days post vaccine.	842
Letters to the Editor	
An unusual case of bilateral foot drop following laparoscopic cholecystectomy due to intermittent pneumatic compression device	843
Is high-concentration Nitrous oxide the safest option for short periods of procedural sedation in Paediatric Emergency Medicine	844
Assessment of perception of Clostridioides (formerly Clostridium) difficile infection among physicians	845