

<b>Editor's Commentary</b>	<b>Page no.</b>
Global Under 5s Childhood Mortality: Improving But A Way To Go	986
<b>Editorial</b>	
Cass Report and Implications for Transgender Youth and Services in ROI	987
<b>Case Series</b>	
<p>Spinal Epidural Abscess Without Fever: Challenging the Classic Triad</p> <p>Marks et al. describe 3 cases of spinal epidural abscess. The authors state that the classic triad is – focal spine pain, neurological deficit, and fever. In this series, however, fever was not present.</p>	988
<b>Original Papers</b>	
<p>Impact of a dedicated NICU lactation specialist for VLBW infants</p> <p>Kinoshita et al. describe the role of a lactation consultant in the NICU. The median time for the availability of colostrum improved from 10 to 4 hours.</p>	989
<p>Increasing Use of SGLT2-Inhibitors in Heart Failure with Reduced Ejection Fraction</p> <p>Nolan et al. report that in their series 32/35 (91.4%) of patients in heart failure with a reduced ejection fraction were prescribed SGLT2 inhibitors.</p>	990
<p>Anticoagulation-Associated Delays in Acute Hip Fractures</p> <p>Ní Mhíocháin and de Grae et al. address the issue of delayed hip fracture surgery due to patients being on anticoagulant medication. In their series almost 20% of hip surgeries were delayed beyond 48 hours.</p>	991

<p>Attitudes towards COVID-19 and influenza vaccination in healthcare workers</p> <p>Quintyne et al. in their survey found that most agree that HCW vaccination is a good example for patients. Half prefer to get the Covid and Flu vaccine separately.</p>	992
<p>Paraquat poisoning following the introduction of the European Union ban</p> <p>Cassidy et al. have found that prior to the European ban in 2008 there were 95 cases of Paraquat poisoning with 33 fatalities. Subsequently there have been 11 cases with 4 deaths and none since 2014.</p>	993
<p>Night-time Discharge from the ICU as a Risk Factor for In-hospital Mortality</p> <p>Shehata et al. have analysed the timing of ICU discharge and subsequent mortality rates. Mortality was higher in patients discharged at night 9.4% vs 4.0%.</p>	994
<b>Short Reports</b>	
<p>Physical Activity Promotion for Young People with Type 1 Diabetes</p>	995
<b>Case Reports</b>	
<p>Iodine Deficiency — Re-emergence of an old epidemic</p> <p>Elbishari et al. report a case of a large goitre and abnormal TFTs caused by iodine deficiency due to a restrictive dairy and gluten free diet.</p>	996
<p>Challenges in diagnosis and management of an interstitial ectopic pregnancy</p> <p>Sheppard et al. describe a case of interstitial ectopic pregnancy. The authors emphasise its potentially higher morbidity if there is a delayed diagnosis.</p>	997

<p>Secondary adrenal insufficiency presenting as severe hyponatremia</p> <p>Gul et al. describe a case of severe hyponatraemia due to adrenal insufficiency caused by a pituitary adenoma.</p>	998
<p>Open reduction and internal fixation of distal humerus fracture in ASA 4 E patient under sole regional Anaesthesia</p> <p>Kumar and Bhayla describe the role of regional anaesthesia in a case requiring open reduction and internal fixation of a humerus fracture.</p>	999
<p>Extensive Condylomata with Malignant Transformation Complicated by Compounding Socioeconomic Barriers</p> <p>Muhamad Fauzi and O’Riordan report a case of perianal condyloma with a fatal malignant transformation. The authors point out that there is a lack of screening for HPV in men.</p>	1000
<b>Letters to the Editor</b>	
Postmenopausal Bleeding	1001
Top Gun, Sabermetrics, the GAA and Surgery – Details Matter	1002
The pendulum shifts in one specialty	1003
<b>Abstracts and Reports</b>	
Beaumont Multidisciplinary Diabetic Foot Care Symposium	1004