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Peripheral Intravenous (IV) cannulation should be avoided in the stroke affected upper limb Hussain et al. outline the potential risks and disadvantages of siting an IV cannula in the affected upper limb in stroke patients.	16
<b>Original Papers</b>	
Parents' experiences of parenting an adolescent with Type 1 diabetes Crotty et al. highlight the significant care burden for parents of a child with type 1 diabetes which includes coming to terms with the diagnosis, combining parenting and caring, and the emotional burden.	17
An Insight into the Implications of the NCCP 2024 Guideline on the Staging & Surveillance of Melanoma McMahon et al. have assessed the implications of the changes to the staging of cutaneous melanoma. The authors calculate that the new guidelines an additional 110 body and CT scans could be required annually. The impact of these changes on patient outcomes will need to be monitored.	18
Audit of Adherence to Best Practice Guidelines for Children born with Down Syndrome Murphy et al. report on the management of 73 infants with Down syndrome. The audit found good adherence to the Down syndrome guideline in relation to cardiovascular and haematological screening but less so for other factors.	19
Protracted postpartum urinary retention: risk factors, treatment, and effect on pelvic floor dysfunction Kelly et al. report a postpartum urinary retention rate 6.9 per 1000 and a protracted rate 0.6 per 1000. Operative delivery is a risk factor.	20

<p><b>Enhanced community care for type 2 diabetes in Ireland: the patient's perspective on attending an integrated care center</b></p> <p>Ferris et al. surveyed 40 patients with type 2 diabetes attending the Dublin North West hub. There was high patient satisfaction with the service, 87.5%. This is part of Sláintecare's enhanced community care initiative.</p>	21
<p><b>Delayed presentation and diagnosis of testicular torsion-insights from 10 years of cases</b></p> <p>O'Connell et al. report 15 cases of orchidectomy due to testicular torsion. In 12 cases a delay in diagnosis was due to late patient presentation. In 3 cases the patient presented in time but were initially discharged with an alternative diagnosis.</p>	22
<b>Short Reports</b>	
<p><b>Questioning the anatomical relationship between the seventh thoracic vertebra and the inferior angle of scapula: a radiographic review to inform anaesthesia practice</b></p> <p>O'Donoghue and Doran report that the relationship between the T7 spinous process and the inferior angle of the scapula is unreliable. The authors suggest that for thoracic epidural anaesthesia, ultrasound or fluoroscopy should be used for accurate identification.</p>	23
<b>Case Reports</b>	
<p><b>Clival metastasis presenting with oculomotor nerve palsy in a patient with a prior history of breast cancer</b></p> <p>Visser et al. present a case of oculomotor nerve palsy due a clival metastasis. The clivus separates the nasopharynx from the brain stem. She was treated with surgical debulking, radiotherapy, and chemotherapy.</p>	24
<p><b>Varicella Zoster meningitis presenting in an Immunocompetent adolescent</b></p> <p>Best et al. describe a case of Herpes Zoster meningitis in a 13 year old immunocompetent child. She was treated with a 3 week course of IV Acyclovir.</p>	25
<p><b>Subacute pericardial tamponade presenting with hypertension</b></p> <p>Costello et al. report a case of pericardial effusion that presented with</p>	26

hypertension and anuria. The diagnosis and management is described.	
<p>Glomerulonephritis with Positive Anti-Glomerular Basement Membrane Antibodies following COVID-19 Vaccine</p> <p>Fahy et al. report a case of glomerulonephritis related to a recent Covid-19 vaccine two days previously. The authors state pharmacovigilance is required to determine frequency of this complication.</p>	27
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